

Lesson 8 – The Qal Stem & Niphal Stem

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The Qal Stem

13.1 Of the almost 72,000 verbs in the Hebrew Bible, over two thirds (50,699 verbs) occur in the Qal stem.

13.2 The Qal Stem. The Qal is the \_\_\_\_\_ or basic verbal stem. Qal verbs are \_\_\_\_\_ in voice. The Qal stem also exhibits the simple, or un-nuanced type of action.

13.3 The Perfect Conjugation. The Perfect conjugation is used to express a \_\_\_\_\_ action or state of being in the past, present or future.

13.5 The Qal Perfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Common Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

15.1 The Imperfect Conjugation. The Imperfect conjugation is used to express \_\_\_\_\_ action and is usually translated by the English present or future tense.

### 15.3 The Qal Imperfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Plural	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

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### The Niphal Stem

24.2 The Niphal stem is used to express \_\_\_\_\_ action with either a \_\_\_\_\_ or reflexive voice. Whatever a verb means in the Qal stem, it becomes passive or reflexive in the Niphal stem.

### 24.4 The Niphal Perfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Common Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

## 24.6 The Niphal Imperfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Plural	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

Arlington Baptist College  
 Hebrew Study Tools [LNG 2304]  
 Quiz Review

Lesson Five - Pronouns

1. List the four types of Hebrew Pronouns:

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.

2. Complete the following Personal Pronoun Paradigm:

Personal Pronouns	Singular	Translation	Plural	Translation
1 Common	אֲנִי אַנְכִי		אֲנֵנוּ	
2 Masculine	אַתָּה		אַתֶּם	
2 Feminine	אַתְּ		אַתֶּנָּה	
3 Masculine	הוּוּ		הֵמָּה	
3 Feminine	וְהִיא		הֵמָּנָה	

3. Complete the following Demonstrative Pronoun Paradigm:

Demonstrative Pronouns	Singular	Translation	Plural	Translation
Masculine	זֶה		אֵלֶּה	
Feminine	זֵאת		אֵלֵּהּ	
Masculine	הוּוּ		הֵמָּה	
Feminine	וְהִיא		הֵמָּנָה	

4. Write out the Hebrew Relative Pronoun: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Write out the two forms of the Interrogative Pronoun with their English translation:

a. \_\_\_\_\_ Translation: \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_ Translation: \_\_\_\_\_

6. Write out the Interrogative Pronoun: \_\_\_\_\_

Lesson Six – Pronominal Suffixes

1. Complete the following Pronominal Suffix Chart:

Case	Type 1 Suffixes	Type 1 Alternate	Type 2 Suffixes	Translation
1CS	ן י	נִי	ךָ י	
2MS	-		ךָ י -	
2FS	..		ךָ י ..	
3MS	'	הוּ	יו ,	
3FS	הַ ,	הַ	ךָ י הַ	
1CP	נוּ		ךָ י נוּ	
2MP	כֵּךְ		ךָ י כֵּךְ	
2FP	כֵּךְ		ךָ י כֵּךְ	
3MP	כֵּה	וּ	ךָ י כֵּה	
3FP	כֵּה	וּ	ךָ י כֵּה	

Lesson Seven – Hebrew Construct Chain, Introduction to Hebrew Verbs

1. List the seven Hebrew Verb Stems:

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.
- e.
- f.
- g.

2. What are the three basic categories of verbal action?

- a.
- b.
- c.

Lesson Eight – The Qal & Niphal Stem

1. Complete the following Paradigms.

The Qal Perfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Common Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

The Qal Imperfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Plural	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

The Niphal Perfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Common Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Plural	

The Niphal Imperfect Paradigm

3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Feminine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Singular	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Feminine Singular	
1 <sup>st</sup> Common Singular	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine Plural	
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2 <sup>nd</sup> Masculine Plural	
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